

Five things to do to protect yourself online



Your online accounts, computer, and phone hold a lot of your personal, financial, and health information. Information that's valuable to you — and to scammers who try to steal it. Here are five things to do to keep hackers out of your accounts and your personal business.

1. Lock down your online accounts

Your password is the key to all the personal information in your account. Make it long. Avoid common words. And don't reuse it.

If it's available on your accounts, [turn on multi-factor authentication](#) for an extra layer of security.

2. Secure your home Wi-Fi network

Your wireless network is the hub that connects your devices. To protect it from hackers:

- encrypt it
- change your default passwords
- and keep it up to date

► Here's detailed advice about [how to secure your home Wi-Fi network](#).

3. Protect your computer and phone

Once your home Wi-Fi network is secure, focus on protecting your devices.

If you use a computer to go online, make sure your [security software, operating system, and Internet browser](#) are up to date. Turn on automatic updates to keep up with the latest protections.

Keep your [phone up to date](#), too.

4. Recognize attempts to steal your personal information

Scammers try to trick you into giving them your personal information. They'll [pretend they're with an organization you know](#) well — like [Apple or Amazon](#) — and make up a reason they need some info from you. They've also impersonated [FedEx](#), the [Postal Service](#), the [Social Security Administration](#), and the [FTC](#).

If you get a phishing email or text message, [report it](#).

5. Back things up

Back up important information you have on your computer and phone. That way, if something does happen, you can recover your information. Here's how to back up your [computer](#) and your [phone](#).

► Concerned about protecting your privacy online? Check out our guide to [Protecting Your Privacy Online](#).

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